

# Installation Guide



## APPLICATION:

- Ensure to read the Technical Data Sheet and also the Preparation & General Application instructions below thoroughly first
- Stone Seal should be applied using a 10mm nap roller or a solvent resistant broom
- Generally only two coats are required, however on highly porous surfaces then a third coat may be necessary
- Pour the sealer directly onto the concrete in ribbons, try to avoid pouring in large puddles
- Apply the sealer using the “cross hatch” method. Roll East to West and then roll again North to South (right angles to each other). Use this method for all subsequent coats
- Ensure to keep “wet edge” of the sealer to avoid any overlapping or roller marks
- Keep to the recommended application rate, do not over apply. Two thin coats are better than a single heavy coat
- Allow a minimum of 6-12 hours drying time in-between coats (weather dependent)
- Ensure the first coat is clean and free of any contamination before applying the second coat
- Do not walk on for a minimum of 24 hours and allow 3 days before driving over

## PREPARATION:

### Surface Porosity

- Ensure the concrete has sufficient porosity for the sealer to penetrate
- Dip a finger into a glass of water and apply 2-3 drops to the surface
- Time the amount of time it takes for the water to soak into the concrete
- For sufficient porosity to apply a sealer, this should be no longer than 90 seconds
- Repeat the test over multiple sections of the concrete substrate
- If under 90 seconds then the concrete has sufficient porosity for application of the sealer
- If longer than 90 seconds, then it may be necessary to either acid wash or diamond grind the concrete to open it up and create the required porosity

### Moisture

- The substrate must be dry and free from any rising moisture
- Ideally use a concrete moisture meter to determine the moisture content
- If this is not available, proceed using the method below
- To test for moisture, cut a piece of thick black plastic into 1m<sup>2</sup>
- Ensure that it is free from any tears or pins holes (this would render the test useless)
- Attach the plastic to a section of the substrate (repeat in other areas) & duct tape the edges firmly.
- It is important that the plastic is completely sealed around all edges and free from holes
- After 24 hours, remove the plastic. If the concrete has darkened or there is condensation under the plastic, then the concrete is not sufficiently dry to apply a sealer or coating
- If the substrate is not dry enough then either wait a few more days & repeat the test or it may be necessary to use a concrete moisture barrier.

## Contamination

- All substrates must be clean and free of contamination ie oil, grease, bird droppings etc
- Many of these contaminants are easily removed using Con-Treat's WB2 Degreaser.
- In some cases it may be necessary to use a concrete grinder or a light acid wash.
- Basically, if water does not penetrate through the contamination then neither will a sealer or a coating.

## Acid Etching:

- If required, the concrete can be lightly acid etched prior to sealing. This will help to remove any contamination and create a more porous surface.
- Use extreme caution and safe handling methods when using hydrochloric acid.
- Dilute the hydrochloric acid with water at a rate of 10% (1 part acid to 10 parts water).
- Apply the diluted solution evenly to the surface using a watering can.
- Allow the acid to bubble on the concrete for up to 15 mins.
- Once the bubbling has ceased, thoroughly hose the surface off. (Abide by local laws for disposal)
- Neutralise the surface using Con-Treat's WB2 Degreaser (highly alkaline). Allow the surface to dry for a minimum of 24 hours.

## General Application:

- Always wear the appropriate personal protection equipment
- It is recommended to do a test patch first to determine the suitability of the product
- Ensure that the concrete is a minimum of 28 days old
- The concrete must be porous, free of moisture & contamination as previously explained
- Do not apply when the ambient temperature is below 15c or above 28c
- It is always advisable to apply sealers in the afternoon and in the shade
- Do not apply in direct sunlight when the temperatures exceed 28c
- The substrate must be cool to touch before applying any sealer or coating
- Do not apply if rain is imminent in the following 24 hours of application

Do not apply any sealer or coating too thick. Always follow the manufacturer's guidelines for coverage. It is always better to apply multiple thin coats than 1 or 2 heavy coats